

## PREHOSPITAL DATA

2015  
Mayo Clinic  
**95%<sup>1</sup>**  
Successful  
Hemostasis

## BATTLEFIELD DATA

2017  
US DoD  
**88.3%<sup>2</sup>**  
Successful  
Hemostasis

*QuikClot*  
**COMBAT  
GAUZE®**  
SUCCESSFUL HEMOSTASIS  
REAL-WORLD HUMAN DATA

## BATTLEFIELD DATA

2015  
Israel Defense Forces  
**91.9%<sup>3</sup>**  
Successful  
Hemostasis  
(in nonjunctional  
applications)

### 1. Prehospital Use of Hemostatic Bandages and Tourniquets: Translation from Military Experience to Implementation in Civilian Trauma Care.

Zietlow JM, Zietlow SP, Morris DS, Berns KS, Jenkins DH. *J Spec Oper Med.* 2015;15(2):48-53.

- This retrospective study highlights the use of 62 QuikClot Combat Gauze® dressings in 52 patients. The injuries treated with QuikClot Combat Gauze® were 50% head and neck, 35% penetrating wounds, and 15% other mechanisms of injury.
- QuikClot Combat Gauze® "was highly successful at stopping bleeding, with 59 of 62 injuries (95%) achieving hemostasis."
- "The use of tourniquets and hemostatic gauze in pre-hospital civilian care is safe and highly effective, with success rates of 98.7% and 95%, respectively." The authors note the importance of initial training and that skills are maintained at 98% in two years "despite infrequent use of only about two times per month."

### 2. QuikClot® Combat Gauze® Use by Ground Forces in Afghanistan the Prehospital Trauma Registry Experience.

Schauer SG, April MD, Naylor JF, et al. *J Spec Oper Med.* 2017;17(2):101-106.

- This retrospective study compared outcomes between patients treated with QuikClot Combat Gauze® (QCCG) and those who were not (but were treated using other means) based on data from the Prehospital Trauma Registry (PHTR) and DoD Trauma Registry (DODTR).
- Hemorrhage was controlled **88.3%** in the QCCG group. No statistical difference was seen in survival between QCCG and non-QCCG patients; however, QCCG patients had higher rates of gunshot wounds and more severe injuries or sickness than the non-QCCG group.
- The study concludes that the "success rates for hemostatic control compared with other published data support the use of QCCG in the prehospital combat setting".

### 3. Prehospital use of hemostatic dressings by the Israel Defense Forces Medical Corps: A case series of 122 patients.

Shina A, Lipsky AM, Nadler R, et al. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* 2015;79(4):S204-S209.

- This study compiled 122 prehospital cases where QuikClot Combat Gauze® (QCG) was applied 133 times between January 2009 and September 2014 by the Israeli Defense Forces.
- Injuries were penetrating (85.2%), blunt (3.3%) and combined (11.5%).
- "Hemorrhage control with the hemostatic dressing was reported to be successful in 88.6% of junctional applications and in **91.9%** of nonjunctional applications. These results suggest that the QCG is an effective tool for hemorrhage control in both junctional and nonjunctional injuries."
- "Of note, in five patients, successful dressing application [QuikClot] was used after tourniquet failure."

